Update on water quality of the Opuha catchment

Shirley Hayward 17 August 2016



Outline

 Latest monitoring data of upper Opuha catchment

Lake water quality

 Long term trends – nutrients, E. coli, invertebrates



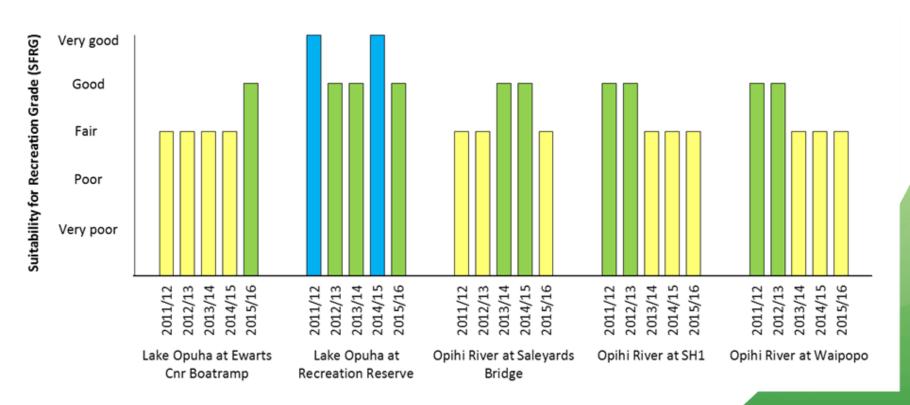
Lake Opuha at Ewarts Chr boat ramp Lake Opuha at Recreation Reserve

Contact recreation - summertime monitoring

2 sites on Lake Opuha

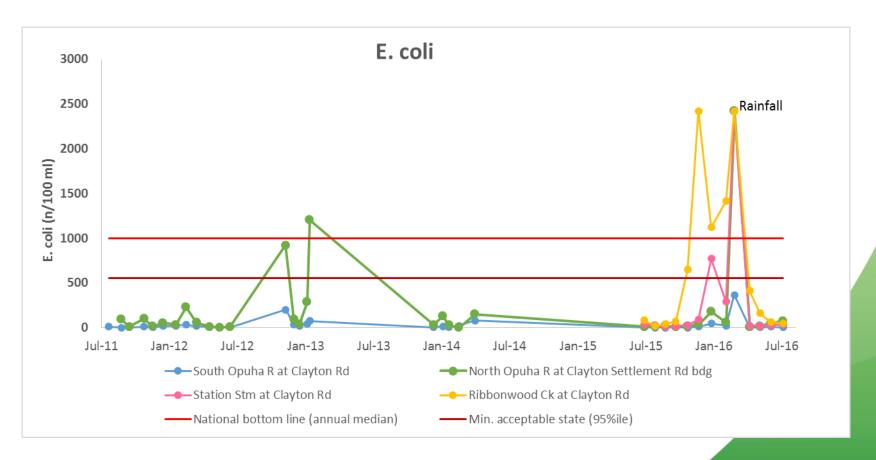


Suitability for Recreation Grade (based on E. coli – rolling 5 year)





Inflow E. coli concentrations



High E. coli in Ribbonwood Ck

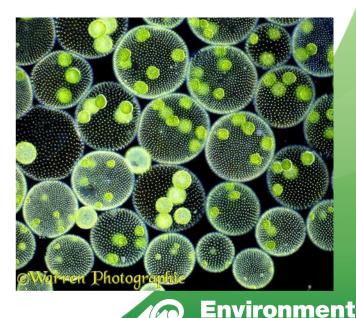


Lake Opuha trophic status

Trophic level index (TLI)

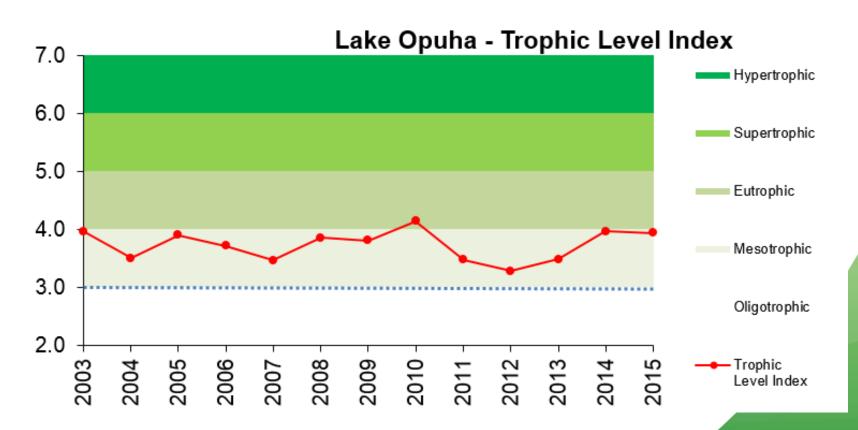
- Nitrogen
- Phosphorus
- Chlorophyll a (phytoplankton)





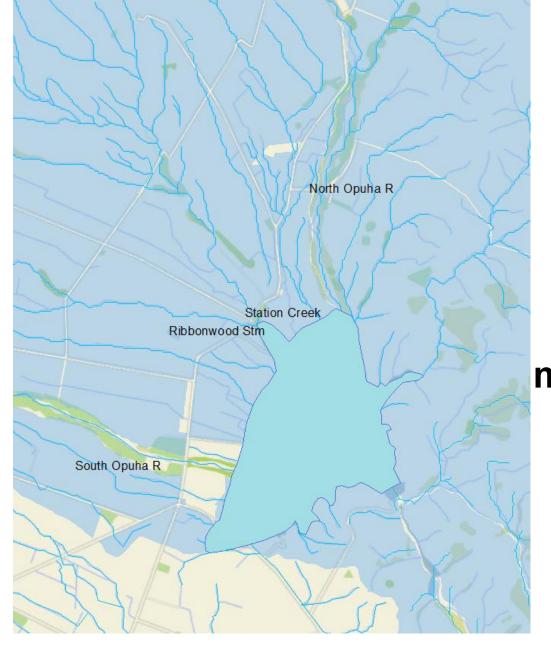
More nutrients = higher cell densities Regional Regional

Annual average TLI



Mesotrophic status – moderately enriched Overall trophic status not changing But N and P might be increasing



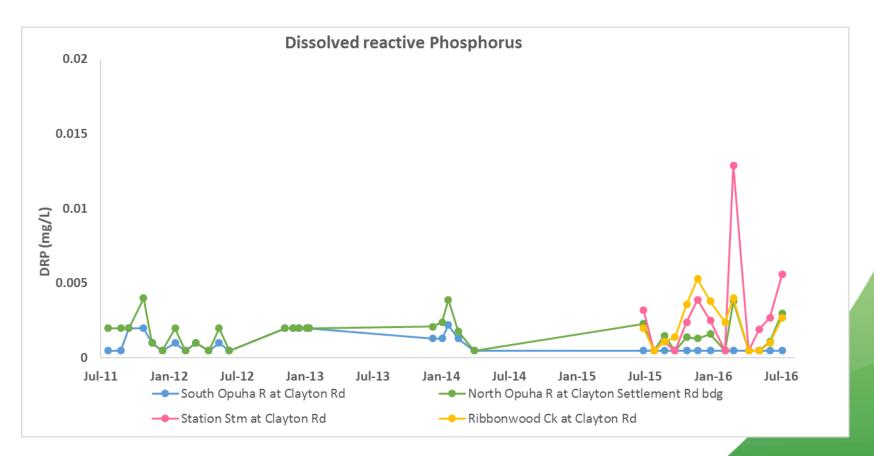


Inflow nutrient concentrations

4 sites sampled monthly since Jul 2015

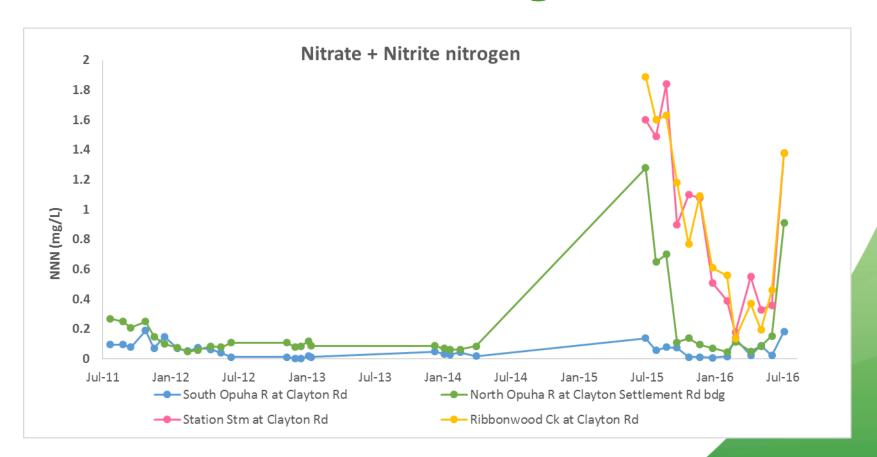


Phosphorus



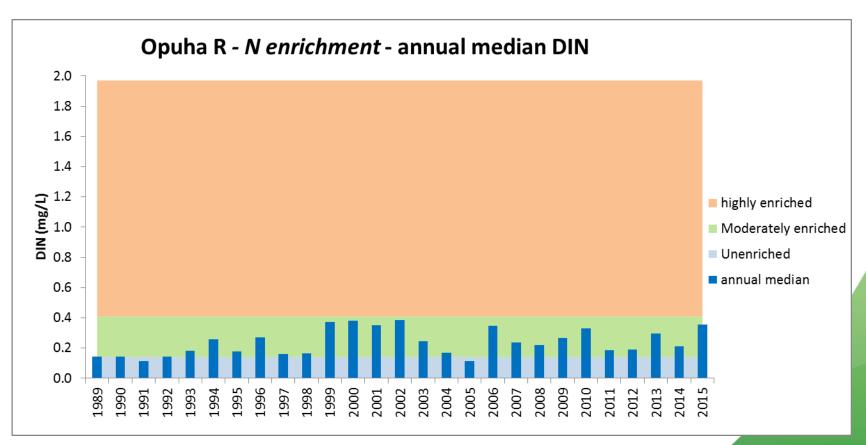


Nitrate nitrogen





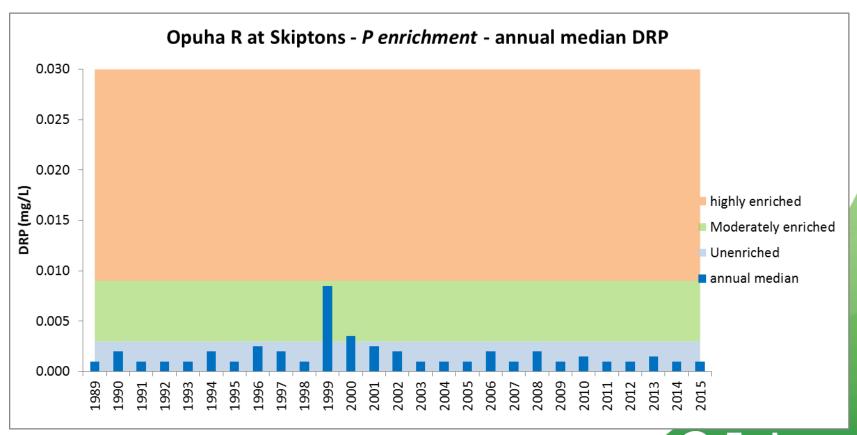
Opuha River



!!Long-term upwards trend



Opuha River – dissolved P





 Despite only moderate nutrient enrichment – high periphyton biomass



Opuha River

 Cyanobacteria and didymo issues



Stream health – Invertebrate communities

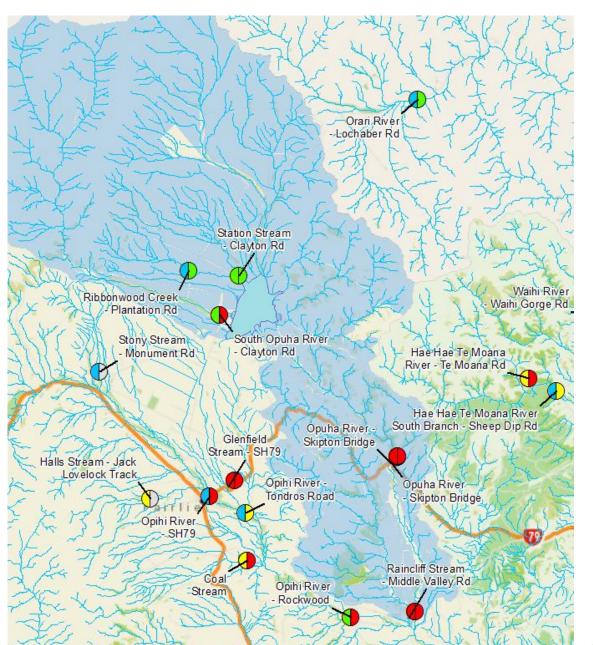
QMCI – Quantitative Macro-invertebrate Community Index

High QMCILow QMCI





QMCI scores



Invertebrates

QMCI - '5y average' | '2015/16'

Very good

Good

Fair

Poor

Dry



